

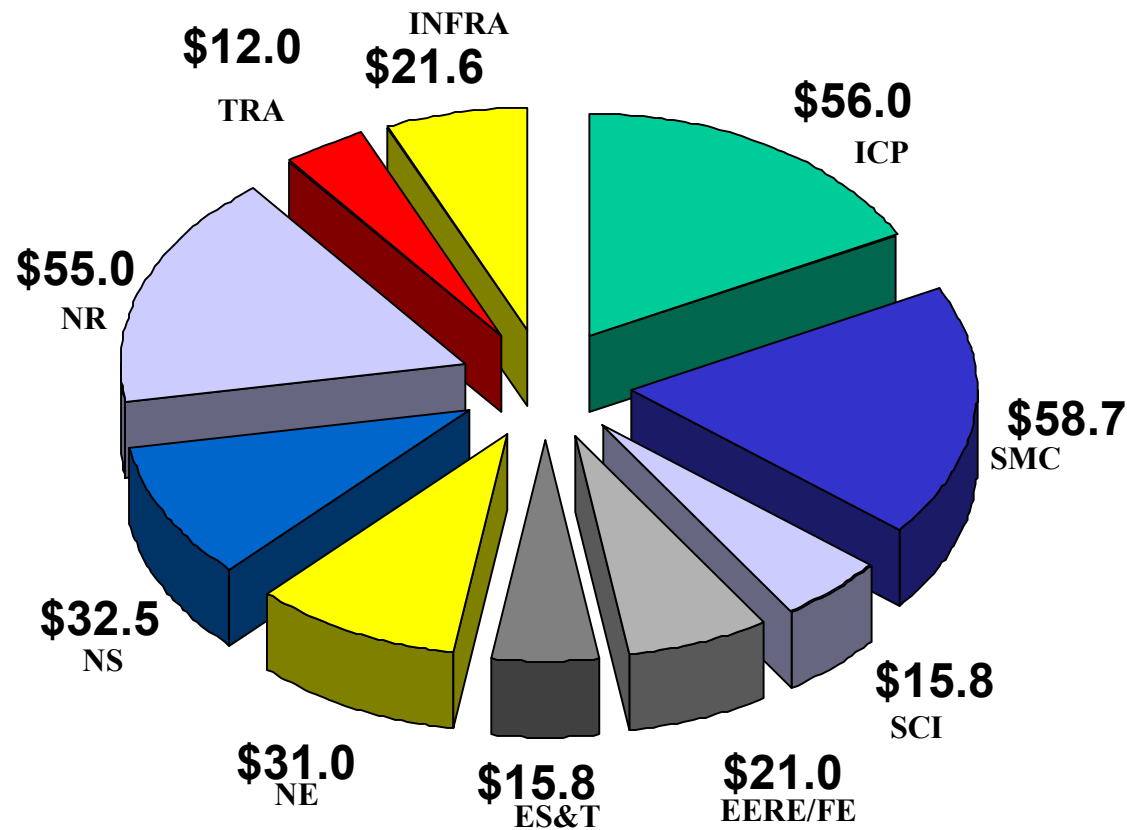
Research & Development Programs and Projects

Walter N. Sato
U.S. Department of Energy

June 18, 2003



INEEL Direct Funding for 2003



Include FY 2003 BA and Carryover

Total - \$370M

- Support to Idaho Closure Project (ICP)
- Special Manufacturing Capability (SMC)
- Core and Supporting Science (SCI)
- Energy Efficiency, Renewable and Fossil Energy (EERE/FE)
- Environmental Science & Technology (ES&T)
- Nuclear Energy (NE)
- National Security (NS)
- Naval Reactors (NR)
- Test Reactor Area Operations (TRA)
- Infrastructure (INFRA)



Office of Nuclear Energy, Science and Technology

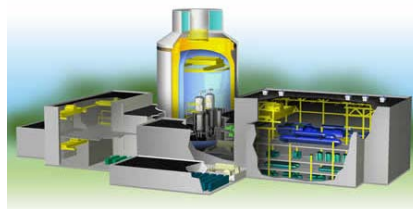
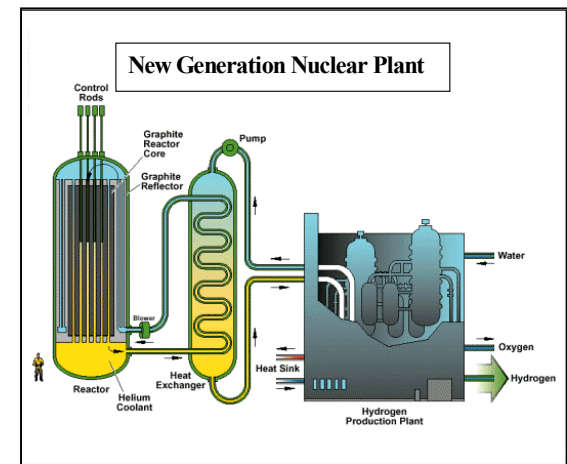
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Nuclear Renaissance/Accelerated Cleanup

Nuclear Research Programs

- NP-2010: Current commercial designs, NRC Licensing
 - Risk, reliability and safety analysis ; Plant Life Extension
- Generation IV Nuclear Energy Systems
 - Lead Generation IV Program for NE
 - Participate in R&D efforts
 - Irradiation of fuel and materials in ATR
 - Possible demonstration plant at INEEL
- Advanced Fuel Cycle Initiative
 - Lead Advanced Fuel Cycle Program for NE
 - Participate in R&D efforts
 - Develop, build and operate a pilot demonstration plant by 2007



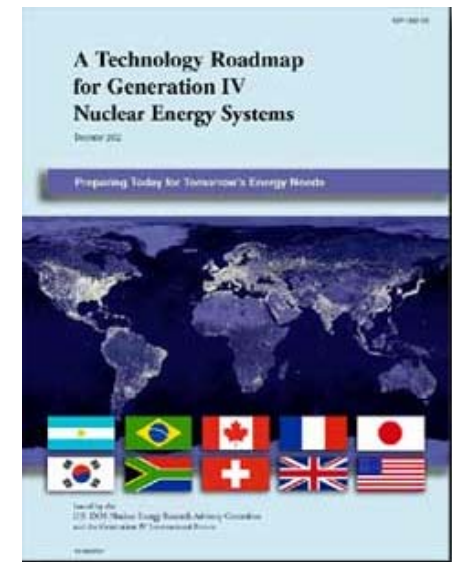
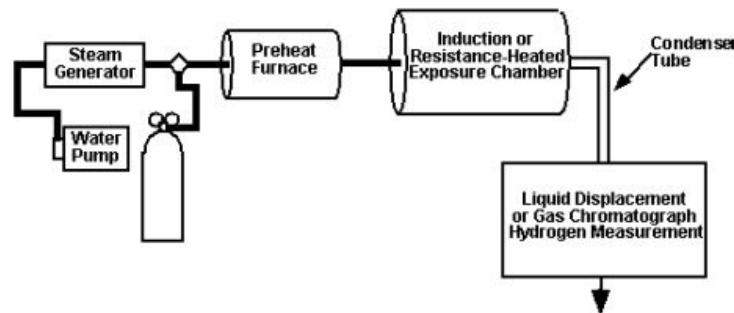
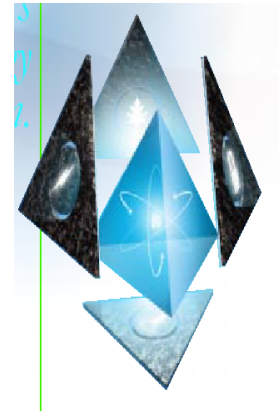
Nuclear Research Programs (cont.)

- **Space Nuclear Power**
 - Irradiation of fuel and materials in ATR
 - Design and engineering support as requested by NASA
 - Potential for ground testing of systems at the INEEL
- **Fusion Energy**
 - Fusion Safety and material performance



Nuclear Research Programs- Accomplishments

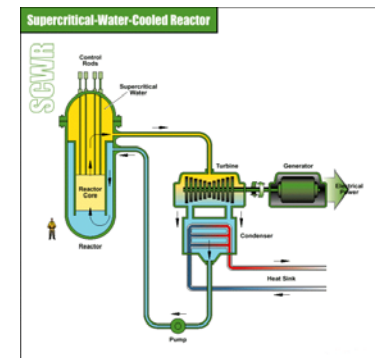
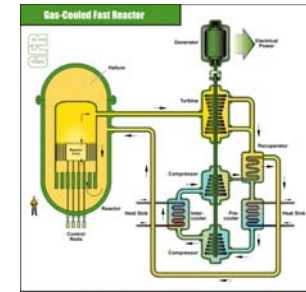
- **Managed and coordinated the Generation IV program**
- **Formation of the Generation IV International Forum**
- **Developed Generation IV R&D roadmap**
- **Completed survey of NGNP Materials R&D needs**
- **Preconceptual design for AFC engineering-scale experiment**
- **Initiated AFC advanced fuels irradiation in ATR**
- **Upgraded STAR facility is operational**



Nuclear Energy Program Goals

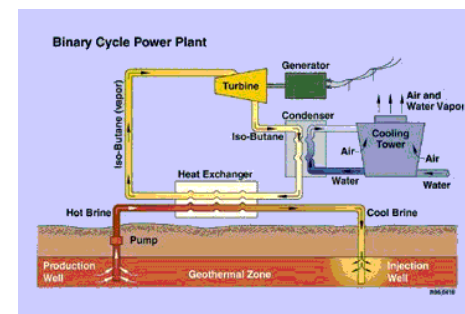
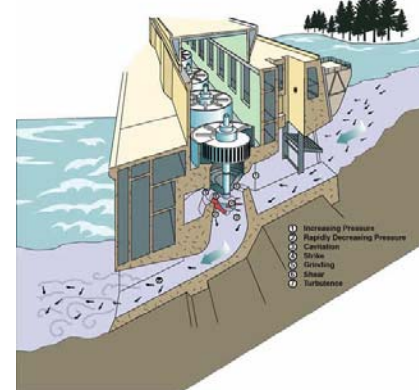
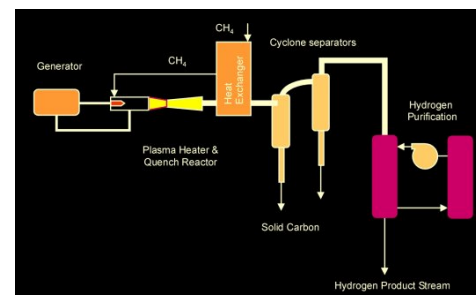
By 2005:

- Continue Generation IV leadership
- Initiate Generation IV Research & Development
- Implement Nuclear Hydrogen Production R&D Plan
- Initiated preconceptual design on non-nuclear hydrogen production test facility
- Initiate Generation IV advanced fuel irradiations in ATR
- Complete final installation of equipment in STAR facility
- Complete conceptual design for AFC Process Demonstration



Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy and Fossil Energy Programs

- Power Generation :
 - Bioenergy/Biomass, Wind Power, Hydropower, Geothermal Power, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Production
- Energy Efficiency
 - Freedom Car & Vehicle Technologies, Distributed Energy & Electric Reliability
- Fossil Energy Programs



Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy and Fossil Energy Programs Accomplishments

- Bioenergy

- Advanced Harvester Design and Test

- Published Bioenergy Strategic Plan



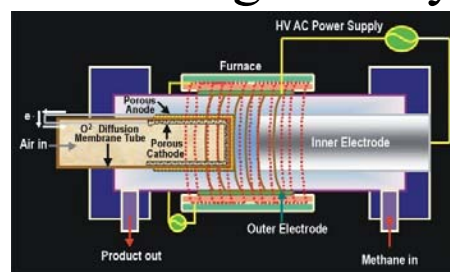
- Freedom car project for reducing oil usage in heavy vehicles

- Installation of LNG fueling stations in AZ, CA and West Yellowstone

- Valuable Experience for Hydrogen infrastructure

- Diesel reformer project

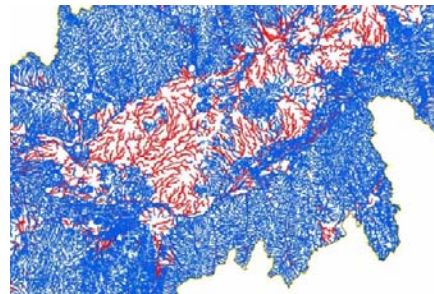
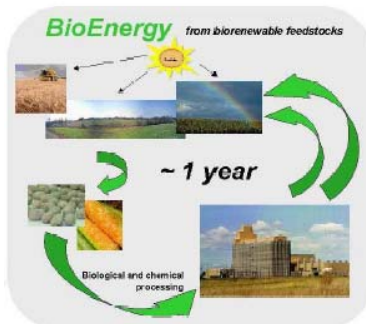
- Coal-Fired Steam Generating Facility to Community Reuse Org



Energy Efficiency, Renewable and Fossil Energy Systems Goals

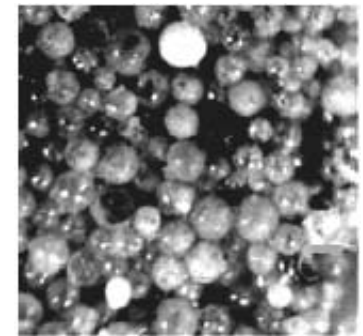
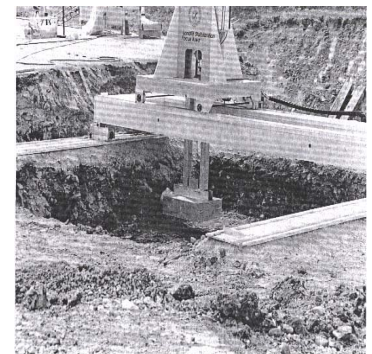
By 2005:

- Initiate Program for biomass feedstock harvesting of corn stover
- Complete the multi-year R&D roadmap for biomass feedstock harvesting
- Complete development of the advanced mathematical threshing model.
- Establish Major long-term role in the heavy vehicle program
- Develop Advanced vehicle modeling and testing plan for DOE-EE.
- Complete functionality testing of the Autothermal Diesel Reformer
- Implement a program for hydrogen vehicle-fueling infrastructure



Environmental Science and Technology:

- Support to ICP
 - Remediation of vapor phase contaminants at RWMC
 - Calcine removal, and transport to repository
 - Sensors for measurement and characterization.
- Science and Technology for Regional needs
 - Groundwater at previous mining and industrial sites
 - Waste treatment for large scale agricultural processes
 - Air pollution in rapidly growing regions
 - Climate and growth impacts on water resources.



Environmental S&T Accomplishments

- In support of the ICP:

- Integrated Waste Tracking System (IWTS)
- Prompt Fission Neutron (PFN) probe
- Meso-scale and field-scale fate-and-transport experiments
- Percolation of water from new INTEC ponds imaged over time
- Mesoscale experiments in progress to define transport of contaminants



- In Support of Regional needs

- Workshops with EPA define needs for protection of water supplies and mine waste cleanup



Environmental S&T Goals

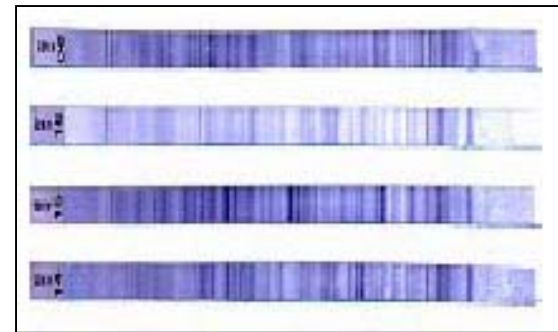
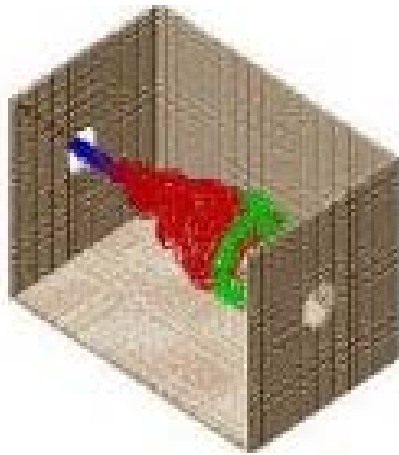
By 2005:

- Transfer Expertise for DOE site cleanup to Yucca Mtn.
- Demonstration of the stainless steel welding, inspection, and repair system
- Complete the ASME code case for the Ni-Cr-Mo-Gd alloy base
- Provide technical support to State of Idaho and region



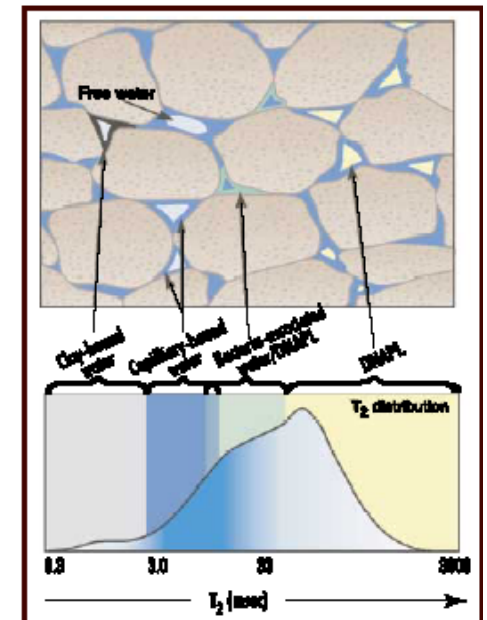
Core and Supporting Research:

- Materials science and nano-materials
- Advanced geosciences and subsurface science
- Physics: thermal processing and nonlinear optics
- Chemistry, Biotechnology, Engineering sciences
- Advanced Computation and Modeling



Core and Supporting Research Accomplishments

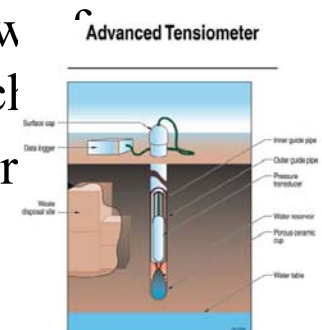
- 4 R&D 100 awards last 3 years; 15 since 1995
- [*Energy@23*](#) Award for Advanced Lithium Battery, 2001
- 10 Environmental Management Science (EMSP) Awards in 2002
- 10 NERI and 2 INERI Awards
- Over \$10 M in new collaborations with Inland Northwest Research Alliance (INRA) Universities in 2002-2003



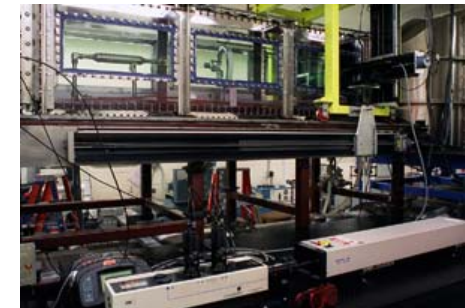
Core and Supporting Research Goals

By 2005:

- Growth in competitively funded projects and peer reviewed publications
 - Key area: advanced computational science
- Incorporate results of DOE-SC Advisory Committee Peer review Subsurface Science Research into program planning and research
- Implement acquisition strategy for advanced computing hardware connectivity
- Use Technology transfer to Drive Innovation

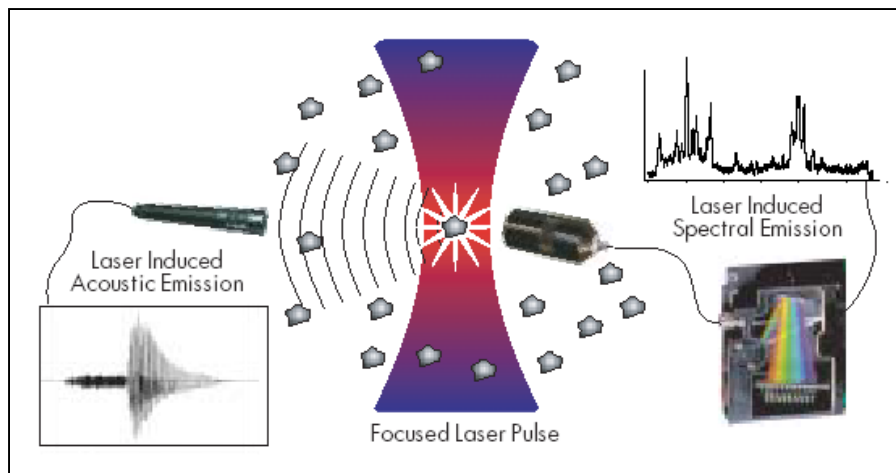


$$\begin{aligned}
 A_s(r,t) &= \sqrt{I_s} e^{i(\vec{k}_s \cdot \vec{R}_s - 2\pi\nu t + \delta_{sig}(\rho, t))} \\
 &= \sqrt{I_s} e^{i(\vec{k}_s \cdot \vec{R}_s - 2\pi\nu t)} e^{i\delta_{sig0}} \sin(\omega_s t + \varphi_s - \chi(\rho)) \\
 &= \sqrt{I_s} e^{i(\vec{k}_s \cdot \vec{R}_s - 2\pi\nu t)} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{n=\infty} J_n(\delta_{sig0}) e^{in(\omega_s t + \varphi_s - \chi(\rho))}
 \end{aligned}$$



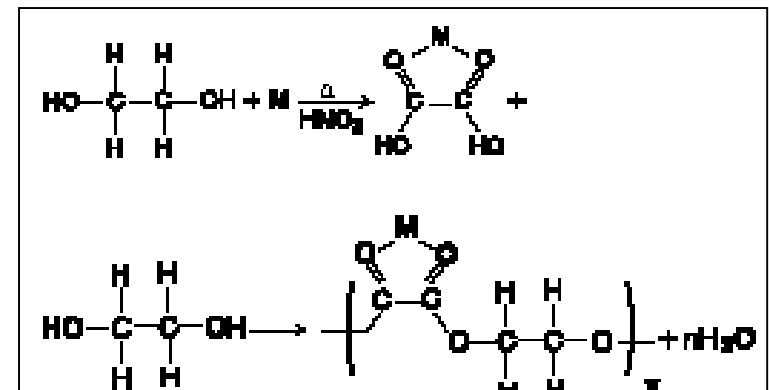
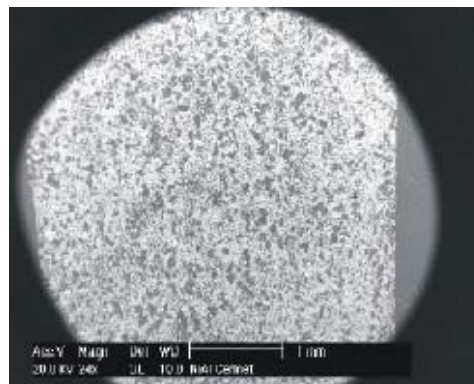
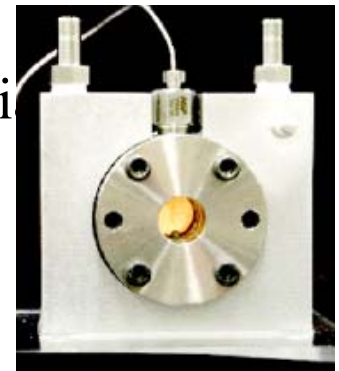
Laboratory Directed Research and Development

- LDRD-DOE authorized source of discretionary research
- Maintains the scientific and technological vitality of laboratory
- Selected by the Laboratory Director or designee
- Strategic investment- tied to key initiatives



LDRD Successes: New Program Funding

- Natural Attenuation as a Cleanup Method
- Surfactant-Enhanced Aquifer Remediation at Neutral Buoyancy
- Microbial Stability of Subsurface Solidified Waste Media
- Human-Machine Interfaces Neutron/Gamma Dosimeter
- Novel Human Molecular Identification for forensic determination
- This year, twelve NE specific LDRD projects



INEEL 2003 R&D Funding by Program Office

